**Name: saima**

**Id : 16064**

Question no:1 Ans

MEANING OF ZAKAT:

\*Two meaning

\*to clean, to make it pure

\*to remove impediments and help in growth and development.

CONCEPT OF ZAKAT:

\*to share a small part of Allah material blessings with people who are materially less blessed.

\*help society at micro and macro level to provide basic needs to all members with dignity and love.

OBJECTIVES OF ZAKAT :

\*establish a welfare system in the society

\*ensure circulation of wealth

\*create spirit of sharing

\*reduce love for wealth

\*generate harmon/love in the community

SALAT AND ZAKAT:

\*mostly referred in Quran together

\*both are the fundamental form of worship

\*mostly mentioned after "eaiman"

\*practical demonstration of "eaiman

\*salat connect human being with Allah

\*zakat connect human being with others

ONE OF KEY PILLARS:

So establish regular prayer give regular zakat and hold fast to Allah! He is your protector the best to help

ZAKAT KEY ELEMENT OF FAITH :

" in Quran"

And they have been commanded no more that this:to worship Allah offering him sincere devotion being true (in faith) to establish regular prayer,and to practice regular zakat, and that is the religion right and straight

ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ELEMENT

" in Quran"

In parah no. 18

    The believer must (eventually) win through those who humble themselves in their prayers,

Who avoid vain talk,

Who are active in deeds of zakat.

CRITERIA FOR BEING MUSLIM :

"as being a Muslim we read Quran again and again and read that zakat is the most important element in Islam"

But (even so) if they repent establish regular prayers and practice regular zakat they are your brethren in faith, thus do we explain signs in detail those who understand.

Answer no 2

Categrioes of prayer

Prayers in.islam are classified into categories.based on.degrees of obligation one common.classification is fard (obligatory)

Wajib( compulsory)

Sunnah ( tradition)

Nafal ( viluntary)

Difference between wajib and nafal prayers

Wajib prayers

1) witar

2)eid

Witar

Witar is performed after the salah of issha prayer and it have 3 rakkat

2)eid

In every muslim.the salah is wajib for every human.being . The salah of eid is compulsary two eid Eid ul fitar and Eid ul Azha

Nafal prayers

Nafal prayer are those salah in which the muslim pray the gappines of Allah .Nafal can.do for every thing .Nafal prayer is voluntary .You can perform as mamny as you like

Question no:3

THE MAJOR SIGNS OF THE DAY OF JUDGMENT :

THE THREE EARTHQUAKES:

As quoted earlier in a hadeeth (saying of prophet Muhammad), among the major signs of the day of judgment are the three earthquakes that will occur. One will occur in the east, one in the west and one in the Arabian peninsula. Not much further information has been given concerning these events \_and therefore not much can be added. However, the well-known hadeeth exegete ibn hajar does note that earthquakes are a well-known occurrence and have occurred often.there for, he says, it is likely that the nature of these three earthquakes which will occur shortly before the day of judgment will be of a much greater magnitude and severity, setting them apart from what occurs customarily in this world. And Allah alone knows best.

SIGN NO 2 :

THE SMOKE

     Among the major signs mentioned by the prophet, may the mercy and blessing of Allah be upon him, is that of "The smoke" Allah refers to this event in the Quran, saying :

"then wait you for the day when the sky will bring forth a visible smoke, covering the people, this will be a painful torment" (Quran 44:10\_11)

\*again beyond what has been stated explicitly by the prophet, very little comment can be made concerning this sign. However, there is a hadeeth in which the prophet said:

"verily your lord has warned you concerning three matters. The smoke that overtakes the believers like a cold and overtakes the disbelievers and make him swollen until it comes out of his ears"

SIGN NO 3:

THE RISING OF THE SUN FROM THE WEST :

    According to a large number of the quranic commentators, based on the hadeeth of the prophet, the italicized portion of the following verse is in reference to the phenomenon of the rising of the sun from the west just prior to the day of resurrection :

  Do they then wait for anything other than that the angels should come to them, or that your lord should come, or that some signs of your lord do come, no good will it do to a person to believe then, if he believed not before, nor earned good (by performing deeds of righteousness) through his faith.

SIGN NO 4:

THE BEAST OF THE EARTH :

 Allah say in Quran,

"and when the word (of torment) is fulfilled against them, we shal bring out from the earth a beast to them, which will speak to them because mankind believed not with certainly in our signs

SIGN NO 5

THE APPEARANCE OF AL\_MASEEH\_UD\_DAJJAL, THE FALSE MESSIAH :

  He will come claiming to be God holding heaven and hell. His purpose is to deceive people, and the unbelievers will follow him. He will have only one good eye, the other eye will be non\_functioning. On his forehead there will be a sign "kafir", or disbeliever. He will perform some miracles which will serve to deceive some people.

Qustion no 4 answer

HAJJ

Introduction

Hajj is also spelled hadjdj or hadj in islam.               EXPLANATION                  The pilgrimage to holly city of makkah in saudia arabia which every adult muslim must make at least once in his or her life time. Hajj is the fifth fundamentals muslim practice and institution [known.as](http://known.as/) the fifth pillor of islam . Hajj is the pilagrimage made to the kabba the house of Allah in the sacred city Mecca in saudia arabia

BENEFITS OF HAJJ

it is a ritual that is designed to promote the bonds of islamic brotherhood and sisterhood by showing that every one is equal in the eyes of Allah almighty . The hajj makes muslims feel real importance of life on earth and after life earth by stripping away all markers of social status ,  wealth , and pride.

Islam shows that every one is equal in eyes of Allah in last farewell the Prophet (S.A.W.W) says there is no commond on white or black or black in to white all of u are same in the eyes of Allah

 Hajj is the most important pilor of islam and farz every muslim who can do the hajj .

Question 5 answer

TAWHEED

tawhiid is the indivisble oneness concept of monotherism in islam. Tawheed is the religion centarl and single.most importand concepts upon which a muslims entire faith rest

PROPHETHOOD IN ISLAM

risalah meaning prophethood or belief in prophets is abasic article of faith of every muslim . Prophet are messenger sent from Allah to help Muslims follow the striaght path. Prophethood Islam means submission to Allah . Muslims believe in one Allah and follow the teaching of Muhammad S.A.W.W Allah messenger . It is believed that Muhammad S.A.W.W recieved Qurran which is the mot important islamic Holy book and they contain pure word of Allah