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PAPER

Islamic Study

EXAM

Mid-TERM

SUBMITTED TO

Miss- BINISH SHUJA

DATE

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Q1 Write a detail note on Holy book Quran?

Ans: Literally Meaning of Quran:

'Quran' 'literally means' 'The word
revel repeatedly' 'The book being

=> The revelation of the Quran started
through Wahi (inspiration) from Allah (SWT).

=> The first revelation came to the prophet
(pbuh) in Ghare Hira (Cave Hira).

* First Revealed Verses of the Quran:

Translation:

① Recd in the name of thy Sustainer,
Who has

② Created man out of a germ cell

③ Recd- for thy Sustainer is the most
Bountiful one

④ Who has taught (man) the use of the pen

⑤ Taught man what he did not know?

★ Period of Revelation of Quran.

⇒ The period of revelation of Quran is 22 years, 5 months and 14 days.

⇒ The last verse was revealed shortly before the prophet (pbuh) death. It is the third verse of Surah Al Maidah.

⇒ The subject of the 'Quran' is 'Man'. (The one created in the best of forms) and his ultimate goal in life.

★ Theme of the Quran:

The theme of Quran consist broadly of three fundamental beliefs. They are:

- ① Tawhid - Allah and predestination.
- ② Risalah - Angels of Allah, Books of Allah, and Message of Allah.
- ③ AKHIRAH - life after death and the Day of judgement.

* The Quran Commands:

⇒ The Quran Commands the Muslim to offer Salah (Namaz) 700 times.

⇒ There are 11 Verse (Ayats) in the Quran where prostration is a must whenever you recite or listen to those verses.

⇒ The Quran was revealed to the prophet (pbuh) in two cities: Mecca - Al-Mukarramah and Madina - Al-Munawwarah.

* Chapter, prophet and Angels Mention in Quran.

⇒ 66 Chapters (Surahs) were revealed in Mecca and they are called Meccan Surahs.

⇒ Period of revelation in Mecca was 13 years.

⇒ 18 Chapters (Surahs) were revealed in Madina and they are called Madani Surahs.

⇒ Period of revelation in Madina was 10 years.

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Prophets:

⇒ The name of 26 prophets mentioned in Quran

⇒ Prophet Musa (pbuh) mentioned 135 times in the Quran.

⇒ Prophet Ibrahim (pbuh) mentioned 67 times in the Quran.

⇒ And prophet Muhammad (pbuh) mentioned 5 times in the Quran.

Angels:

⇒ 4 Angels are mentioned in the Quran.

① Jibrail (pbuh)

② Mikhaal (pbuh)

③ Haroot

④ Maroot

* Structure of Al-Quran:

The Quran is made of 114 Surah (Chapters). Each Surah of Al-Quran made of few or many Ayaat, or verses. The longest Surah in Quran has 286 Ayaat while the shortest Surah in Al-Quran has 3 Ayaat. Surah Al-Kawthar.

* Al-Quran:

Al-Quran is the Holy book for Muslims. It is miraculous word of Allah revealed to prophet Muhammad through the angel Jibreel. Therefore Quran is a Wahyu or divine revelation that has reached us through or a holy Connection starting from Allah to the angel Jibreel to prophet Muhammad.

⇒ Many years later Allah revealed Al-Quran to prophet Muhammad, the prophet was 40 years old when the Quran began to be revealed to him and he was 63 when the revelation was completed.

⇒ There are 30 parts, each juz, has number of Surah. The great scholar of Islam divided the Quran into 30 equal parts

⇒ This way its easier for us to read in our mouth as the prophet recommended us to do.

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Write down the explanation of Surah-e-Duwaish?

Ans.

Surah-Duwaish:

No of Verses = 4
No of Words = 17
No of letters = 73
No of para = 30

Translation:

- ① For the accustomed security of Duwaish
- ② Their accustomed security (in) the Caravan of winter and summer.
- ③ Let them know, the Lord of this house,
- ④ Who has fed them, (Saving them) from hunger and made them safe, (Saving them) from fear.

★

Surah Quraish Explanation:

It is one of two Suras containing 4 ayats. The other is Al-Kulash. Surah Al-Fil how describes how God saved the Kaaba from destruction, while Surah Quraish describe God as Lord of the Kaaba. It also urges the Quraish to worship God so that, among other things, he would protect them of their trading journeys.

★

Surah Quraish revealed:

Surah Quraish was revealed in Mecca during the early days of Muhammad's proclamation of his prophethood. This Surah gives a brief account of God's blessings on the tribe of Quraish where Muhammad born.

★

Life of Quraish:

The Quraish were a mercantile Arab tribe that historically controlled Mecca and its Kaaba. The Islamic prophet Muhammad was born into the House Hashim clan.

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of the Quraish tribe. The Quraish
staunchly opposed Muhammad until
converting to Islam en masse in 630 CE.

* ⇒ Because of their business relations with
Syria, Egypt, Iraq, Iran, Yaman and
Abyssinia, the Quraish came across such
opportunities and their direct contact with
the culture and civilization of different
countries.

Q. What is Tawheed?

Ans. Tawheed Literally Means:

The word Tawheed has derived from Arabic roots. Its literally means ONENESS OF ALLAH OR Uniqueness.

A Chapter on the Categories of Tawheed:

However when the term Tawheed is used in reference to Allah (Tawheedullah). It means the realizing and maintaining of Allah's Unity in all of man's action which directly or indirectly relate to him. It is the belief that Allah is our, without partner in his dominion and his action (Ruboobiyah).

Types of Tawheed:

Three types of Tawheed which are given below.

- 1) Tawheed-ar-Ruboobiyah (Maintaining the Unity of Lordship).

- ① Tawheed - al - Asmaa wa - Sifaal (Maintaining the Unity of Allah's Names and Attributes)
- ③ Tawheed - al - Ebaadaah (Maintaining the Unity of Allah's worship).

Tawheed:

The division of Tawheed into its components was not done by the prophet (saw) nor by his companions, as there was no necessity to analyze such a basic principle of faith in this fashion.

* The Confirmation of Tawheed al - Ebaadaah conversely necessitates the denial of all forms of intercession or association of partners with Allah. If someone pray to the dead seeking their influence on the lives of the living or the souls of those who have passed away, they have associated a partner with Allah.

* Tawheed a pillar of Islam.

Tawheed is the religious central and single most important concept, upon which a Muslim's entire religious adherence rests. Tawheed constitutes the foremost article of the Muslim profession of submission.

* Effect of Tawheed on Human life.

The belief in La-Ilaha illa Allah or Tawheed has far-reaching effect on our life.

(A) A believer in Tawheed surrenders himself completely to the will of Allah and becomes his true servant and subject.

(B) The most important effect of the La-Ilaha illa Allah is that it makes a person obey and observe Allah's commands.

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- (C) The belief also generates in man a sense of modesty and humbleness. Because he knows that *hikmat*, the possession has been given to him by God.
- (D) The believer does not become despondent and broken-hearted under any circumstances.
- (E) A believer in this *kalima* never be narrow-minded or shriveled in outlook.
- (F) The believer know Allah alone is the possessor of all power.