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Q₁ Attempt all The following Questions.

Q₂ Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and political services for the Muslims.

Ans Sir Syed Ahmed Khan 1817-1898

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan flourished from 1817-1898 A.D. As the Founder of Aligarh Movement. He is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19th Century. He came to the rescue of his co-religionists after the war of independence (1857) when British unleashed wave of vengeance against the Muslim. As a result of the atrocities of the British the Muslim wave cut off from the mainstream of political, social, economic and educational development.

Sir Syed Education Service

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the First Muslim Leader who realised the importance of education for his People. In the order of equip the Muslim with the ornament of Knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutioned the life of the muslim of Community.

- 1, Two Madryssahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.
- 2, In (1864), Sir Syed Ahmed. Laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated.
- 3, M.A.D High School Aligarh was founder in (1875)

14. In 1877. M.A.D High School was given the status of a College and inaugurated by Viceroy Lord Lytton. Later on, this College became a university in 1920 A.D.

⇒ Two Nation Theory

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan is regarded as one the greatest exponent of Two Nation theory. Because after the Hindi-Urdu controversy he was convinced that hindu were not sincere towards the Muslims. Answering a query of Mr. Shakespeare Commissioner of Benaras he remarked "Now I am convinced that Both these communities will not join whole-heartly in anything. At present there was no open hostility between the

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two Communities, But on Account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensely in future.

[Factor responsible for

Aligarh movement

- ⇒ 1, educational Backwardness of muslim.
- ⇒ 2, Economic distress of muslim. Community.
- ⇒ 3, Need for Better of Social Status.
- ⇒ 4, Need For friendly relations British rulers.

⇒ **Political Services**

⇒ Sir Syed Ahmed initially worked for East india Company as a jurist After that he published a [Rasala Asbab] He founded Aligarh movement for muslims.

He Deannounced Congress for Being Pro-hindi and established Muslim League.



Q2 Explain First Political and Constitutional Phase from 1947 to 1958.

Ans
Political Constitution Phase from 1947 to 1958.

⇒ After the Portition of india on the mid night of 14 and 15 August 1947 pakistan followed the british system by creating the post of Prime Minister.

Based At the Prime Ministers
Based at the Prime Ministers Secretvate the governar general of pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish.

and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960, (7) Prime Ministers had served between 1947 until March 1958 by Ayub Khan. 1971.

Governor General of Pakistan.

- ⇒ 1st Governor General
 - ⇒ Quaid-e-Azam
 - 1947-1948.
- ⇒ Second Governor General
 - ⇒ Khwaja Nazimuddin
- ⇒ Third Governor General
 - ⇒ Ghulam Muhammad
 - 17-10-1951 to 06-10-1955
- ⇒ Last Governor General
 - ⇒ Sikandar Mirza.
 - from 06-10-1955
 - to 23-03-1958 to 1958.

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Prime Ministers of Pakistan

- ⇒ 1st = Liaqat Ali Khan
14 Aug - 16 Oct - 1951
- ⇒ 2nd = Nazim ul Din
17 Oct 1951 - 17 Oct 1953
- ⇒ 3rd = Muhammad Ali
Bogra
17 April - 12 Aug
1955.
- ⇒ 4th = Chondhary Muhammad
Ali 12 Aug - 1955 →
12 Sep - 1956.
- ⇒ 5th = Hussain Shaheed
Suharwardi
12 Sep 1956 - 17 Oct - 1957
- ⇒ 6th = J.I Chandigarh
16 Dec - 1957.
- ⇒ Last = Feroz Khan Noon
7 Oct - 1958

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Q3 What do you know
About the geography
of Pakistan.

Ans

Geographical Location

Pakistan is located in South Asian it form the northwest of subcontinent of indopakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23-31 and 36-45 north and between the longitudes of 61-75 and 31 East, it is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called Durand line into the south by Arabia Sea. Pakistan border with India 1610 km border with China 585 km border with Afghanistan 252 km and border with Iran 805 km.

Area and population of Pakistan.

→ Cover Areas of Pakistan is 796,096 km.

S.No	Province	Area ^{km}	%
1)	Punjab	253,345 km	25.1%
2)	Balochistan	374,194 km	43.1%
3)	Sindh	140,915 km	17.1%
4)	Fata	---	10.1%
	Iskpk	74,521 km	3.1%
	Islamabad	900 km	10.1%

Climate of Pakistan.

Climate of Pakistan is extreme dry in Base of Climate condition.

Season of Pakistan.

- Cold weather - December - March
- hot weather - April - June
- = monsoon weather - July - Sep
- = post monsoon - Oct - Mid December