

Name Haris Ahmad Khan

IDNO - 14335

Subject - functional English

Maimun Rizwana

19/01/20

5
Ans

Verbs:

Words that name an action or describe a state of being (run, seem).
A verb is any word that is used to express an action or being. Verb ~~is~~ ~~only~~ have multiple tenses that express when the action took place.

Example

Auxiliary verb (run, cleaned, driven, etc)

main verb (will, did, would etc)

Recognize action words as verbs.

A verb is any word that is used to express an

(run, cleaned, driven, etc) or being (is, was, been, etc). Verbs have multiple tenses that express when the action took place.

Auxiliary verb (also known as helping verb) are words that are used to change the tense of the main verb (will, did, would etc). These are still considered verbs.

• Adverbs.

Words that describe verbs, adjectives or other adverbs (yesterday, below, happily partly)

An adverb is similar to an

3

M T W T F S S

Date: _____

adjective is that is used to describe or modify.

Example

Happily, extremely, then etc

Know that adjective and Verb modifiers are adverbs.

An adverb is similar to an adjective in that it is used to describe or modify. Instead of modifying a noun or pronoun, however, an adverb modify a verb or adjective (happily, extremely, then, etc). Adverbs typically answer the question "how?" "why?" "when?" or how much

Adverbs may also modify other adverbs. (I ran very quickly)

Date: _____

M T W T F S S

Adjectives

Words that describe nouns and pronouns (red, more, second, several)

An adjective is any word that is used to modify or describe a noun or pronoun

Example

blue, many, smart, etc

Learn that adjective modify nouns and pronouns.

An adjective is any word that is used to modify or describe a noun or pronoun (blue, many, smart, etc)

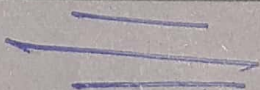
Adjectives typically

Date: _____

Answer questions like "how many?"
'what kind?' or "which one?"

Number are considered adjectives
when they are used to
answer the question "how many?"

Articles (a, an, and the) are
considered adjectives by
many because they answer
the question "which one?" However
some people consider
articles to be a
separate part of speech



Date: _____

Passive voice

Will he be helped by you?

The question words when, why where, how or what does not change their position at the beginning of the sentence when the active voice is changed into the passive voice. Note that who changed to by whom and whom into who.

- What did he say? Active
- What was said by him? Passive
- Whom did you invite? Active
- Who was invited by you? Passive
- Did she recognize you? Active
- ~~to her~~ Were you recognized by her? Passive
- Can anybody cure it? Active
- Can it be cured by anybody? Passive

Date: _____

- Who wrote this book? Active
- By whom was this written? Passive
- Have you finished work? Active
- Has the work been finished by you? Passive

~~When~~ ~~Whi~~

- When will they announce the results? Active
- When will the result be announced by them? Passive

—
—
—

2
Ans

A Figure of speech is a departure from the ordinary form of expression, or the ordinary course of ideas in order to produce a greater effect

Date: _____

What is a figure of speech?

A figure of speech is figurative language in the form of a single word or phrase.

It can be a special repetition arrangement or omission of words with literal meaning or a phrase with a specialized meaning not based on the literal meaning of the words.

Definitions

Imagery

Descriptive writing that appeals to sense.

Simile

Comparing to unlike things using like or as

Metaphor

Comparing two unlike things without using like or as

Alliteration

Repetition of beginning consonant sounds.

Hyperbole

A major exaggeration or overstatement.

Onomatopoeia

A word that sounds like its meaning.

Personification

Giving human traits or characteristics to something that isn't human

Date: _____

Imagery

Definition

Descriptive writing that appeals to the senses.

(sight, taste, touch, smell, and hearing)

Think of it this way:

When a writer uses imagery, the descriptive writing help create a picture or image in our mind.

Imagery = Mental image

Example

The bearers bear the bride along like a pearl on a string.

Date: _____

The bride skims like a
~~bird~~ bird on the foam of
 a stream

Simile

Definition

Comparing two unlike
 things using like or as.

Example

We bear her along
 like a pearl on a
 string.

Explanation.

The bride and
 pearl are unlike things
 when you compare the
 softness of carrying the
 bride to softly carried
 pearl, you are using a
 Simile.

Date: _____

More example.

She sways like a flower
 She skims like a bird.
 She hangs like a star.
 She falls like a tear.

Metaphor

The definition of a metaphor is similar to the definition of a simile but there is one important different between the two

Simile two Part

- Two unlike things are being compared
- The words like or as are used to make the comparison

There will also be two Part to the definition of a

Metaphor

Metaphor vs Simile

Use the following example to figure out the definition of metaphor

Simile: Mike is like a teddy bear
Simile: Mike is as soft as a teddy.

Metaphor: Mike is a teddy bear.

Simile: That boy is like a pig.
Simile: That boy is as messy as a pig.

Metaphor: That boy is a pig.

Alliteration

Take a look at the following examples of Alliteration.

• Brad wore his blue and brown blazer.

She springs like a beam on the brow of the tide.

Gaily, O Gaily we glide and we sing.

Six Swans went swimming in the sea.

Have you figured it out yet?

Here are more examples to help refine your definition.

Date: _____

16

M T W T F S S

Alliteration → Sure shook her
silky silver hair as
the sun was setting.

Not Alliteration → Elizabeth
easily eyed an elephant
in elevators.

Hyperbole

Thinks about the following
example of hyperbole.

You will later select the
best definition for this
figure of speech

My backpack weighs a
ton.

Example

you could have knocked

Date: _____

me over with a feather
I have told you a million
times.

Onomatopoeia

Onomatopoeia is a word
that sounds like its
meaning.

It can also be described
as the use of a
word which imitates
a sound.

example

screech, whirr, sizzle,
crunch, bang, zap, roar, growl,
click, snap, crackle, and
pop.

Personification

Definition:

Giving human traits or characteristics to something that is not human, such as animals, objects or non-living things.

Think of it this way

When a writer uses personification he or she gives characteristics of a person to an animal, object or thing.

Example

The willow tree
Shook her long hair

Explanation.

The example is referring to the way that the willow trees, long branches sway in the wind.

By saying "shook her long hair" the tree is given characteristics of human

More Example

- The car danced across the icy road
- The angry clouds marched across the sky.
- The stars in the clear night sky winked at me.
- The tulips nodded their heads in the breeze.

Date: _____

20

4
Ans

Active → Passive.

- 1 Six Shrimps were eaten by Harry at dinner
- 2 Savannah ~~is~~ roamed by beautiful giraffes
- 3 The ~~flat~~ flat tyre was changed by Sue
- 4 A movie is going to be watched by us tonight.
- 5 The obstacle course was run by me in record time
- 6 The entire stretch of high way was paved by the crew
- 7 The novel was read by mom in one day
- 8 A scathing review was written by the critic.

Date: _____

9 The house will be cleaned by me every Saturday.

10 The Staff are required by the company to watch a safety video every year.

3
ANS

Part (2) →

Why do educationist consider philosophy a weak and woolly.

ANS²

The philosophy is not fit for practical application that is why educationalists observed that as weak and woolly field.

~~Example~~

Explanation.

Philosophy is

Date: _____

22

the tag applied to the study
of the objective process,
nature, and ideals of the

preparation.

Many educationalists ~~of~~
observed as weak and
indefinite field because it
is too far from the

practical application. But,

they go back to Plato

and Aristotle have given

space much thought and

significance and there is

small doubt that their ideas

has helped mold the

practice of teaching over

a thousand year.

Part 2

why did Aquinas

a model of

which did of education

not lay

much emphasis on facts?

- Ans 1 Facts are not important
 2 Facts do not lead to holistic education
 3 Facts change with the changing times.
 4 Facts are frozen in time
-

Ans Q 3

Plato believed that and intelligence is not distributed genetically and thus is to be found in children born to all classes although his proposed system of selective public education for an education minority of the population does

not really follow a democratic model.

Q3
Ans

Aristotle considered human nature habit and reason to equally important factors. He cultivated in education the ultimate aim of which should be to produce good and virtuous citizen. He proposed that teacher leads their student systematically and habits unlike Socrates emphasis on questioning his listener to bring out their own ideas. Writing mathematics music physical education literature history and a wide range of science.

Date: _____

25

M T W T F S S

as well as play which he also considered important

Q3
Ans

Perennialists believe that the focus of education should be the ideas that have lasted over centuries. They believe the ideas are relevant and meaningful today as they were written. They recommend that students learn from reading and analyzing the work by history's finest thinkers and writers.