



Summer Assignment

Marks 20

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Assignment :- Pakistan Study

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Assignment

Q1. Q1. Kashmir issue and your views

Ans:- The Kashmir conflict is territorial conflict over the Kashmir region primarily between India & Pakistan with China playing a third-party role. The conflict started after the Partition of India in 1947 as both India & Pakistan claimed the entirety of the former princely state of Jammu & Kashmir with Pakistan recognizing Chinese sovereignty over the Trans-Karakoram Tract & Aksai Chin since 1963. India controls approx 55% of the land area of the region that includes Jammu, the Kashmir Valley, most of Ladakh, the Siachen Glacier and 70% of its population. Pakistan controls approx 30% of the land area that includes Azad Kashmir and Gilgit-Baltistan while China controls the remaining 15% of the land that include Aksai Chin.

Since 1989 Kashmiri protest movements were created to voice Kashmir's disputes and grievances with the Indian government in the Indian-controlled Kashmir Valley with some Kashmiri separatists in armed conflict.

with the indian government based
on the demand for self determination
The 2010 were marked by further
unrest erupting with in the Kashmir
Valley. Thousands of Youth's pelted
security forces with rocks, burned
government offices, and attack railway
Station. and official vehicles in steadily
intensifying violence.

According to scholar Indian forces
have committed many human rights abuses and
acts of terror against Kashmiri Civilian
Population including extrajudicial killing, rape
, torture and enforced disappearance. According
to Amnesty International, no member of the
Indian military deployed in Jammu &
Kashmir has been tried for human
rights violation in Civilian Court.

Q2:- Women empowerment and Islam
and also write down a note on
any Pakistani female life history & her
struggle.

Ans:- Islam Women & empowerment:-

Islam establishes complete and genuine
equality between man & woman. This
is a fact readily acknowledged by
everyone who knows Islam well &
understand Islamic laws as outlined in
Gods book the Quran & in the
sayings and practices of Muhammad (SAW)

Similarly Islam charges men & women
with equal human responsibility. The Quran
states whoever does righteous deeds
whether male or female and is a
believer we shall most certainly
cause him to live a good life
Anyone

Both men & women are
equal in the commitment required of
them to abide by Gods law &
Islamic teachings.

Pakistani female life history :-

Begum Tazeen Faridi-

Begum Tazeen Faridi (1920-2010) who was passed away peacefully on January 2 after brief illness was among the pioneering women of her generation. She had a vibrant lively personality and infinite capacity for hard work.

Begum Faridi was a highly respectable and prominent activist who played an important role in the struggle for gender equality and women's participation in socio-economic activities.

She was born into an aristocratic family of Oudh in UP, India in 1920. She received education at the Lucknow University and excelled in several languages. She did her master in Philosophy and won gold medal for being an outstanding student.

She took an active part in student activities and the Pakistan movement. Her mother Begum Habibullah was also active in the Pakistan movement. In her student days Begum Faridi came in contact with the Quaid-i-Azam and was part of delegation of the Muslim students federation at the Jalandhar session of Muslim League.

In 1960, she represented Pakistan at the convention of the UN Commission for the status for the women. She was married to A.R. Afridi former chairman of Pakistan steel & one of the founding members of the Art Council Karachi.

Q3:- Experience of Democracy in Pakistan?

Ans:- Democracy in Pakistan-

Democracy is ten of the ideologies and system upon with Pakistan was sought to be established in 1947 as a nation state, as envisaged by the leader and founding father of the nation Muhammad Ali Jinnah.

Pakistan Constitutionally is a democratic Parliamentary republic with its political system based on elected form of governance.

Since the establishment of the current system in 2003, Pakistan is one of the youngest democracies in the world.

The democratic election held in 2008 were the first to conclude a complete 5-year term in national political history. Currently Pakistan is the 4th largest democracy and the largest Majoritarian democracy. It is also the largest non-liberal democracy in the world.

Ques Period of any dictator in Pakistan

Ans :-

Dictator ZIA-UL-HAQ'S ERA:-

This period starting from 1977-1988 is regarded as the second dictatorship era in the history of Pakistan as the first one was Ayub Khan's era, it is also called the era of Islamization

On 8 January 1977, a large number of opposition Political Parties grouped to form the Pakistan National Alliance (PNA). Bhutto called fresh elections and PNA participated fully in those elections. They managed to contest the election jointly even though there were grave splits on opinions and views within the party. The PNA faced defeat but didn't accept the result, alleging that the election was rigged. They proceed to boycott the provincial election. Despite this there was a high turnout in the national election.