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**I’d 15304**

**Frist semester paper pak study**

**Q1# explain the importance of ideology in national life .**

Ans# The word “ideology” is composed of two Greek words “ideo” and “logos”. It literally

means “the science or study of ideas”.

●Ideology is the set of purposed goal of humans about the society and nature, it is system of

beliefs which explain the preferred goal or order existing or purposed, ideology offers

interpretation of past explain present and give vision of future. Ideology grows amongst

dissatisfied and rejected group usually emerges in the time of crises.

■The existed order derives ignored and maltreated groups towards other ideologies which show

them other horizon of future and life. Ideology is usually a motivating force which unite the

scattered group of people in common plate form to shape the revolution for the achievements of

their goals. Ideologies give shape to the revolutions and create new cultures and civilizations.

They stress on their adherents to insist on the realization of their ideal through total transformation

of society.

**Q2 #Describe the service render by sir Syed**

Ahmad Khan for the cause of Indian muslims.

Ans#Sir Syed Ahmed Taqvi bin Syed Muhammا 17 October 1817 – 27 March 1898),

commonly known as Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, was an Islamic pragmatist, Islamic

reformer, and philosopher of nineteenth century British India. Born into a family with strong debts

to the Mughal court, Ahmed studied the Quran and Sciences within the court. He was awarded

an honorary LLD from the University of Edinburgh in 1889. set up a journal, Tahzib-ul-Akhlaq, which contained articles of influential Muslims who agreed with Sir Syed's approach towards education.

founded scientific society in Ghazipore in 1863.

Opened school in murdabad in 1859

Opened school in ghazipore in 1864

Made a committee to raise funds for new schools

Set up Muhammadan Anglo Oriental school in Aligarh on 24 May 1875

Set up Muhammadan educational conferences in 1866 to raise the standards of education

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan played a vital role in improving the Muslim status. He worked tirelessly to restore relations between the Muslims and the British. He brought the Muslim revival through the Aligarh movement and showed the importance of education. He brought an idea about the Two-nation theory and is hence known as "The Father of The Pakistan Movement"

 political representation according the population. This obviously meant Hindu domination as they were a dominant majority in India and Sir Syed opposed it.

Appointment in government should be by competitive examinations. Sir Syed opposed this because he knew that the educational standards of the Hindus was much better than the Muslims.\

The next official language should be Hindi replacing Urdu. Urdu had a special place in the Muslim hearts and Sir Syed opposed this. This demand was accepted by the British. Q3 write any five basic point of ideology of Pakistan .

**Ans. Five basic point of ideology of Pakistan**.

Basic points

“■ideology of Pakistan is actually implantation of Islamic teaching.

:■to maintain to arouse the national dignity and struggle unity among the Muslim Islamic rule fact

Of ideology Pakistan.

:■two nation theory on the basic of Islamic philosophy and political and cultural background of

sub- conteintant.

■ideology of Pakistan actually is Islamic ideology.

■the idea of muslims ,attaining pakistan was in fact ideology of Pakistan.