

**Iqra national university**

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**Department: Anaesthesia**

**Subject: Pak study**

**Semester:1<sup>st</sup>**

**Section:A**

**Exam: mid term**

**Questions no 1:**

**Answer no 1:**

**Sir syed Ahmad khan educational service:**

- Sir syed Ahmad khan ( 1817- 1898) initially worked for East india company as a jurist,
- After the 1857 independence war,he published The causes of india mutiny ( Rasala asbaab)
- Established Aligarh muslim university ( 1875)
- Founded scientific society of Aligarh denounced congress for being pro- hindu and established Muslim league
- Sir syed was criticized by ulema at the time for his approach towards religion.

**Sir syed Ahmad khan political service :**

Sir syed Ahmad khan first and foremost objective was to modernize the Muslim following the western culture values that could create friendly atmosphere for the two community to learn the western philosophy and English literature to get along with the ruling people. therefore in order to fulfill this desire he started the Aligarh movement

- To remove the state of tension between muslim and british government
- To induce them to get job and other facilities under new government

#### Urdu- hindi controversy

- Urdu grew as common language of all the Indian regardless of origin or religion but in 1867 the hindu started campaign to replace Urdu by hindi. Which discouraged sir Syed who said to shakespeare that since now both the nations couldn't live together.

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#### Muslim as a Nation

- Sor Syed used word nation for the muslim. some writers criticized that he declared hindus and muslim one nation, he favored separate electorate for the Muslim in 1883 sying that the majority would override the intersts of the minority.

#### Question no 2:

#### Answer no 2:

##### First political and constitutional phase.

First phase 1947 upto 1958.

- Govarnal general
- First govornal general quaid e Azam 1947 to 1948.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> govornal gemi khawaja nizam ud din 1948 to 1951.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> govornal general Ghulam Muhammad 1951to 1955.
- 4<sup>th</sup> sikandar mirza 1955 to 1956.
  
- **President.**
  
- First president sikandar mirza 1956 to 1958.

- **Prime minister.**
- First prime minister liaqat ali khan 1947 to 1951.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> khwaja nazim ud din 1951to 1953.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> prime minister Muhammad ali bughra 1953 to 1955.
- 4<sup>th</sup> prime minister chudry Muhammad Ali 1955 to1956.
- 5<sup>th</sup> prime minister Hussain shaheed 1956 to 1957.
- 6<sup>th</sup> prime minister ibraheem Ismail 1957 to ended 1957.
- 7<sup>th</sup> prime minister feroz khan noon 1957 to 1958.

### Questions no 3:

### Answer no 3:

***Pakistan location:*** pakistan is located in south Asian it form the northwest of subcontent of indopakistan.it lies between latitude of 2331 and 3645, north and between longitude of 6175 and 31 to the east.it is bounded west by iran to east of by India to north by afghanistan which is called durine line and to the south of arabian sea, pakistan share 1610 km long boarder with india,585 km with china, 805 with iran,

Pakistan share 2252 km common boarder with afghanistan these common line is called durine line.

- ***Area and population:*** pakistan covering area of 79096 km square

Population voiy province

- Punjab: is covering 25.5%
- Sindh: is covering 17%
- Kpk: is covering 13%
- Balochistan: is covering 43.6 %

- ***Climate of pakistan:***

Cold weather: December to March.

Hot weather: April to June.

Monsoon weather: July to September.

Past monsoon weather: October to mid December.

