

Attempt all The following Questions

Q1 (Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and Political Services for the Muslims.)

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan flourished from 1817-1898 A.D. As the founder of Aligarh Movement, he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19th Century. He came to the rescue of his co-religionists after the war of independence (1857) when British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the Muslims. As a result of the atrocities of the British the Muslims were cut off from the mainstream of social, economic and educational development. At this critical juncture Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first Muslim leader to realise that if the Muslims continued to keep themselves away from the political, social and educational activities then they would be completely absorbed by the Hindu Community.



Sir Syed Educational Services

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. In the codes of education for the muslim with the conomment of knowledge he opened the following educational institution and societies with revolutionary life of the muslim of community.

(a)

Two madressah in Meerutabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which impacted pe education in pdesion.

(b)

In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmad laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English work into urdu.

(c)

M.A.D High School Aligarh was founded in (1857).

(page Three)

(1) In 1877, M.A.D. High School was given the status of a College and inaugurated by Viceroy Lord Lytton. This College became a university in 1920 A.D.

Two NATION THEORY!

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of two nation theory. After the Hindi-Urdu controversy he was convinced that Hindus were not sincere towards the Muslims. Answering a query of Mr. Shakespear, Commissioner of Mr. Shakespear's Benares, he remarked "Now I am convinced that both these communities will not join whole-heartedly in anything at present. There was no open hostility between the two communities but on account of the so-called educated people account of all people it will increase immensely in future."

(Page 4)

Factors responsible For Aligarh Movement:

- (1) Educational backwardness of muslim
- (2) Economic distress of muslim Community
- (3) Need for better of social status.
- (4) Need for friendly relation with British rulers.

political services:

Sir Syed Ahmad initially worked for East India Company as a Justice After that he published a (Risala Asbab)

He founded Aligarh Movement for muslim He

deannounced Congress for being pro-hindi and established muslim leagues

Q2 Explain First Political and Constitutional phases Form 1947 to 1958.

Ans Political Constitutional phase Form 1947 to 1958:

=>

=> After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August, 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister.

Based at the prime minister succeeded the governor general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960, 7 prime ministers had served between 1947 until Marshal Form in 1958 by Ayub Khan 1971

Governor General of Pakistan

1) 1st ~~gover~~ governor general

=> Quaid-e-Azam

1947-1948

(Page 6)

=> Second Governor General 'Ishugji'
Nazim uddin

=> Third Governor General Ghulam
Muhammad.

=> Last Governor General Sikandar
Misza.

Prime Minister of Pakistan:

=> ~~1st~~ 1st => Liaquat Ali Khan
14 Aug - 16 Oct - 1951

=> 2nd => Nazim uddin
17 Oct ¹⁹⁵¹ - 17 Oct - 1953

=> 3rd => Muhammad Ali Bogra
17 April - 12 Aug 1955

=> 4th = Chaudhary Muhammad Ali
12 Aug - 1955 -> 12 Sep - 1956

=> 5th => Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi
18 Sep ¹⁹⁵⁶ - 17 Oct - 1957

=> 6th => I.I Chaudhary
16 Dec - 1957

=> Last => Feeroz Khan Noon
7 Oct - 1958



Q31) Geography of Pakistan
Geographical location:

is located in South Asian subcontinent of Indopakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north and between the longitude of 61, 75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called Durand line into the south by Arabia Sea. Pakistan borders with China 5200 km, borders with afganistan 2252 km and borders with Iran 805 km.

Area and Population:

- Pakistan covers area 796098 km square
- Population varies as follows:
 - Punjab
 - Sindh
 - KPL
 - Balachistan

(Page :- 8)

~~Extraction~~
Concerning it largest portion
area where Punjab
is 25% Sindh 3rd with 17%
and KPLS covering 13%. At the
time of partition of the subcontinent
1947 the population of the subcontinent
~~was~~ forming population of the area
now forming population was
only 3 Crore and respect of population
Pakistan is presently 7th most
population country of the world.
China 1201 billion India 1014 billion
Brazil 172 million and
Russia 146 million.

