

PAPER STUDY

"CED"

APAQ Hossain

ID: 16269 Sec B

Date:

2nd Semester

Day:

① What was concept of TWO NATION THEORY?

TWO NATION THEORY

The two nation theory means that the Hindus and Muslims are two different nations. The founder of two Nation Theory is "Sir Syed Ahmad Khan". The cultural, political, religious, economic and social dissimilarities b/w Hindus and Muslims is the main reason for the creation of two Nation Theory in the mind of "Sir Syed Ahmad Khan".

BASIC FACTORS:-

* The cultural difference b/w Hindus and Muslims are opposite to one another their clothes their home activities etc are opposite to one another.

* The political difference they thinking for their own religions persons.

(1)
The religious difference between
Hindu and Muslim are
quite opposite to one
another.

Economic and social dissimilar-
ities are also main
factor due to which the
two nation theory was held.

Reasons for Creation of TWO NATIONS THEORY :-

The Urdu and Hindu
language controversy put
the main difference made
the mind of Muslim
leaders to think about
their own state where we
live together under our
wellmg right.

The partition of Bengal
makes the difference
between the Muslim and
Hindu that we can't
live together under
Subcontinent we need
our state.

Date:

Day:

* The "war of Independence" are the main reason that muslims are thinks to put such a slogan in which the muslim comes under one vision and continue their life how they are living in past. Where they are living independent life every where and every steps they taking & they were to do it.

These are the same reason that makes the "Two Nation Theory".

Importance of Creation of Pakistan

The Two Nation Theory make to think the muslim that we need such a state where we live a life freely & where the muslims have right to live culturally religiously etc independently.

(4)
Two Nation Theory is main theme to the creation of Pakistan because before that Muslims were not quite ready for their own independent state where they live a life freely and where they were in majority as they are living in Subcontinent as minority being one of the biggest nations in Subcontinent.

Conclusion :-

The Two Nation Theory was the founding principle of "Pakistan Movement" in which finally the ideology of Pakistan as Muslim Nation state in South Asia and then founded the partition of Subcontinent in "1947".

Date: Day:

- ⑤
① What is Ideology and what was the importance of Ideology of Pakistan.

Ideology &

A common set of Beliefs of group of member of society or state that make or characterize a particular culture.

The ideology is main slogan of set of member of society whose they are needed their rights.

The characteristics of Ideology are build some qualities to nations which are.

Ideologies provide an explanation for problems but confirms modern societies by providing futuristic visions.

"They are never established once and for all time".
they emerge as people struggle over one meaning and organization of social life.

(6)

* After Two Nation Theory the basic factor of ideology of Pakistan start in it which people are suppose to think that we need such a state where we live free life.

* Ideology of Pakistan help the muslim members to help them to togethers all muslims under one vision. It helps to make unity and faith in muslims.

* Importance of Ideology of Pakistan

The ideology of Pakistan took shape through it evolutionary process. The Historical vision provided the Base that was given by "Allama Iqbal" give a Philosophical view and then Quaid-i-Azam translated it into a political reality. The Ideology of Pakistan stemmed from instinct of the muslimo community.

Date:

Day:

⑦
of South Asia to maintain their individual in the Subcontinent. The Muslims believed that Islam and Hinduism are not only two but are two social nations that having two different cultures.

Development of New Islamic World the fundamental aim of Ideology is to unify all the Muslims.

* The Ideology of Pakistan is founded by Islamic Techniques

Islam has Always saved Muslim. Islam is a living and dynamic ideology that can meet modern challenges.

With spiritualism based derived from.

Allama Iqbal Addresses to Muslim League Session Allahabad, December 1930.

"I would like to see Punjab, NWFP, Sindh and Balochistan amalgamated into a single state as a self government within the British Empire or without British Empire."

3) Sir Syed Idea 8

Sir Syed the first time put down the idea that muslims are a separate nation. He convinced Muslims to unite themselves in order to have a separate social and political identity.

Quaid-i-Azam And Ideology of Pakistan

Muhammad Ali Jinnah was a history making leader who changed the course of history. He possessed a visionary leadership commitment to the cause and political mobilization capacity.

On March 8, 1944 Quaid-i-Azam while addressing Muslim University Aligarh.

"Actually Pakistan came into being when the very first Hindu converted into muslims it happened, when there was no role of Muslims. The

(4)
foundation of Muslim is Kalama-
c- Pachad rather than race,
as race. When Hindu converted
his religion he became a
member of the separate
nation and new nation came
into being".

- 3 Write down form of Government &
Also describe advantages and disad-
-antages of that form of Govern-
-ment which you written.

Dictatorship 8

A dictatorship is
a form of government where one
person or political party has the
power to do whatever they want
The ruler is called dictator.

In dictatorship the individual
rights are generally speaking,
suppressed.

- * A dictatorship is a
government by which one
person makes the decisions
for their state without
input from anyone else.

(10) Example of Dictatorship in World.

- ① Josef Stalin - Soviet Union 1924 to 1953
- ② Leopold II - Belgium - 1885 to 1908.
- ③ Adolf Hitler Nazi Germany 1933 to 1945.
- ④ Alexander Lukashenko Belarus - 1994 to present.

Dictatorship in Pakistan

There are several periods of dictatorship in Pakistan, which are discussed below.

- ① General Ayub Khan 1958 to 1969
- ② General Muhammad Yahya Khan from 1969 to 1971
- ③ General Muhammad Zia-ul-Haq 1977 to 1988
- ④ General Pervez Musharraf from 1999 to 2008.

The primary benefit of this government that permit swift changes to occur within a society. In dictatorship usually there are very strict rules and punishment for

(11)

even a small crime & violation of the law. Such strict punishment cause threat among people. Thus there are lower crime as compared to the countries which do not have dictator form of Government.

* Dictators control all branches of Government and the media. Intimidation, murder, imprisonment violence and other human right abuses are used to control the population.

Advantages &

- * It can have deterrent effect on crime.
- * It can provide effective response during emergency situations.
- * Dictatorship can take the lead on innovation.
- * It can provide ruling stability.
- * International diplomacy can flourish.
- * Crime ratio of country is negligible means about to zero.
- * In Dictatorship there no corruption being present.

(12)
Disadvantages :-

- * It leads to abuse of power. The dictator misuses his power at the expense of the citizens.
- * Dictators always oppress and suppress the people or even promote their own favorites and interests.
- * Large number of innocent peoples are killed if they are against the government.
- * The population never happy from such a government because their rights are buried under the earth being dictatorship.
- * No individual freedom, political freedom, but only one person power. Whatever they want he have power to do.